



This is a digital copy of a book that was preserved for generations on library shelves before it was carefully scanned by Google as part of a project to make the world's books discoverable online.

It has survived long enough for the copyright to expire and the book to enter the public domain. A public domain book is one that was never subject to copyright or whose legal copyright term has expired. Whether a book is in the public domain may vary country to country. Public domain books are our gateways to the past, representing a wealth of history, culture and knowledge that's often difficult to discover.

Marks, notations and other marginalia present in the original volume will appear in this file - a reminder of this book's long journey from the publisher to a library and finally to you.

### Usage guidelines

Google is proud to partner with libraries to digitize public domain materials and make them widely accessible. Public domain books belong to the public and we are merely their custodians. Nevertheless, this work is expensive, so in order to keep providing this resource, we have taken steps to prevent abuse by commercial parties, including placing technical restrictions on automated querying.

We also ask that you:

- + *Make non-commercial use of the files* We designed Google Book Search for use by individuals, and we request that you use these files for personal, non-commercial purposes.
- + *Refrain from automated querying* Do not send automated queries of any sort to Google's system: If you are conducting research on machine translation, optical character recognition or other areas where access to a large amount of text is helpful, please contact us. We encourage the use of public domain materials for these purposes and may be able to help.
- + *Maintain attribution* The Google "watermark" you see on each file is essential for informing people about this project and helping them find additional materials through Google Book Search. Please do not remove it.
- + *Keep it legal* Whatever your use, remember that you are responsible for ensuring that what you are doing is legal. Do not assume that just because we believe a book is in the public domain for users in the United States, that the work is also in the public domain for users in other countries. Whether a book is still in copyright varies from country to country, and we can't offer guidance on whether any specific use of any specific book is allowed. Please do not assume that a book's appearance in Google Book Search means it can be used in any manner anywhere in the world. Copyright infringement liability can be quite severe.

### About Google Book Search

Google's mission is to organize the world's information and to make it universally accessible and useful. Google Book Search helps readers discover the world's books while helping authors and publishers reach new audiences. You can search through the full text of this book on the web at <http://books.google.com/>



Paul Barron Watson. 1880.

Gr 44.515

W

HERODOTUS.

# NOTES ON BOOKS I. & II.

John Williams.

By J. W. WHITE.



CAMBRIDGE:

PRINTED BY WILLIAM H. WHEELER,

1880.

1881, June 25.  
Gift of  
Paul B. Watson,  
of Germantown, Pa.  
(H. 12, 1881.)



# BOOK I.

## SUMMARY.

|   | CHAPS. |
|---|--------|
| feud between Asiatics and Europeans was long standing, according to the Persian and ænecian legends concerning the rape of Io, Europa, and of Helen: but in later times it is certainly caused by the conduct of Cræsus, king of Lydia, towards the Greeks. Hence the poet narrates | 1—4    |
| History of Lydia  | 5      |
| the earlier Lydian dynasties: the story of Candaules and Gyges  | 6—94   |
| the dynasty of the Mermnadæ: the first four kings thereof, Gyges, Ardys, Sadyattes, Alyattes  | 6—13   |
| Cræsus, the fifth king thereof  | 14—21  |
| He subdues lower Asia   | 26—92  |
| He converses with Solon   | 26—28  |
| The retribution which befalls him: the story of Atys and Adrastus   | 29—33  |
| He resolves to attack the Persians, and to that end proves the Greek oracles: the answers received from Delphi  | 34—45  |
| He enquires which is the most powerful Greek state  | 46—55  |
| (Digression concerning the Athenians and the Lacedæmonians: the Dorian and Ionian races)  | 56     |
| The state of affairs at Athens at this time: the three Athenian factions, and the despotism of Pisistratus  | 56—58  |
| The state of affairs at Sparta at this time: the reforms of Lycurgus, and the wars with Tegea)  | 59—64  |
| He makes an alliance with the Lacedæmonians   | 65—68  |
| He invades Cappadocia, and after an indecisive engagement with the Persians, returns to Sardis, where he is besieged by Cyrus   | 69, 70 |
| He asks the Lacedæmonians for help; the feud between Sparta and Argos at this time, and the battle of the three hundred   | 71—80  |
| Cyrus takes Sardis, but spares the life of Cræsus   | 81—83  |
|   | 84—91  |
|   | I      |

## SUMMARY.

| B. C.   |   | CHAPS.   |
|---------|---|----------|
|         | The offerings of Crœsus; the marvels of Lydia, and the inventions of the Lydians. Hdt. next relates . . . . .   | 92—94    |
|         | The origin of Cyrus, and the early history of the Medes and Persians . . . . .  | 95—140   |
|         | The downfall of the Assyrian empire, and the revolt of the Medes . . . . .  | 95       |
| 709     | Deioces becomes king of the Medes . . . . .   | 96—101   |
| 556—595 | His successors, Phraortes, Cyaxares: the irruption of the Scythians . . . . .   | 102—106  |
|         | Astyages: his dream: the birth and bringing up of Cyrus . . . . .   | 107—122  |
| 594—560 | Cyrus and Harpagus incite the Persians to revolt and dethrone Astyages. . . . .   | 123—130  |
|         | End of the Median and commencement of the Persian empire . . . . .  | 131—140  |
|         | Persian customs and peculiarities . . . . .   | 141—200  |
|         | The conquests of Cyrus . . . . .  | 141—176  |
|         | 1. In lower Asia . . . . .  | 141—151  |
| 546     | After the subjugation of the Lydians (ch.84) the Ionians and Æolians settled in Asia send an embassy to Cyrus, but he rejects their proposals. Description of the Ionian and Æolian settlements . . . . . | 152, 153 |
|         | They ask the Lacedæmonians for help, who send a message to Cyrus . . . . .  | 154—161  |
|         | Lydia revolts under Pactyas, and is reconquered by Mazares, to whom Pactyas is given up by the Chians. notwithstanding the warning of the oracle of the Branchidæ to Aristodicus . . . . .                | 162—170  |
|         | Harpagus subdues Ionia: the Phocæans and Teians depart and found new settlements  | 171—176  |
|         | Harpagus subdues the Carians and Lycians . . . . .  | 177—200  |
|         | 2. In upper Asia . . . . .  | 178      |
| 538     | After subduing other nations, Cyrus attacks the Assyrians of Babylon . . . . .  | 177—183  |
|         | Description of Babylon . . . . .  | 184—187  |
|         | Account of the two famous queens of Babylon: the works of queen Nitocris . . . . .  | 188—191  |
|         | Cyrus takes Babylon . . . . .   | 192—200  |
|         | The marvels of the land of Babylon, and the customs of the Babylonians . . . . .  | 201—216  |
| 529     | Cyrus' expedition against the Massagetæ and death . . . . .   | 201—204  |
|         | Description of the Araxes, the Caspian sea, and the Caucasus . . . . .  | 205—208  |
|         | The message of Tomyris: the council of war. Cyrus adopts the advice of Crœsus . . . . .   | 209—214  |
|         | The dream of Cyrus: he is defeated and slain  | 215, 216 |
|         | Customs of the Massagetæ . . . . .  |          |





# Herodotus.

## NOTES ON BOOK I. FOR READING AT SIGHT.

*Prooemium.* ἱστορίας: *researches* (ἵσ-τωρ, οἶδα). — ἐξ = ὑπό.— ἐξίτηλα: ἐξιέναι.— ἔργα: *works*, as opposed to τὰ γενόμενα.

1. οἱ λόγιοι: *the learned in legend*.— τήνδε τὴν θάλ.: *the Mediterranean*. — τόν = ὄν.— ναυτιλίῃσι: ναυτίλος (Eng. deriv.?) = ναύτης. — ἀγινέω = ἄγω. — χώρα: *dat. of place to which*. — ἐξεμπολ.: ἐμπολάω is akin to πωλέω, *sell*. — τό = ὅ.

2. προσσχόντες: *ac. τὰς νῆας*. — τᾶλλα: *the golden fleece*.

3. τοὺς δέ: *the barbarians*.— ὡς οὐ . . . γίνεσθαι: *quoted*.

4. τὸ ἀπὸ τούτου: *in what followed*.— σφέας: *themselves*, i. e. the Persians.— οἰκηϊόω: Ion. for οἰκειόω (οἰκεῖος, *own's own*).

5. μίσγω, μίγνυμι. — ἔγκυος: *pregnant* (κνέω, *be pregnant*). — τόν = ὄν. So τὰ below.

6. ἐξίει: *from ἐξίημι*.—στράτευμα = στρατεία.— ἐξ: *by, by means of*.

7. καλεομένους: *agrees with pred. verb*.— Ἡρακλέος: *not necessarily the Greek hero*. — ἐπιτραφθέντες: ἐπιτρέπω. Sc. τὴν ἀρχήν.— θεοπροπίον: fr. θεοπρόπος, *prophet*.

8. ὥστε = ἄτε. — ὑπερετίθετο: *confide*.— τὸ εἶδος: sc. ὑπερέθετο.— ὦτα: οὖς, *ear*. — ὑγία: cf. Eng. *hygiene*. — τὰ καλά: *'right rules of action.'*

9. ἀρρωδέων: Attic ὀρρωδέω, *fear*. — ἀρχήν: *adverbially, to begin with*.— κοῖτον: cf. κοίτη, κεῖμαι.— τὸ ἐνθεῦτεν: cf. first note on 4.

10. τίσεσθαι = τιμωρήσεσθαι.

11. ὦρα: *the verb*.— ἀναγκαίῃ ἐνδεῖν: cf. Iliad, II. 111, Ζεὺς με μέγα Κρονίδης ἄτῃ ἐνέδησε βαρείῃ.

12. ἤρτυσαν: cf. ἀραρίσκω.

13. ἀνέλῃ: ἀναιρέω, *of the answer of an oracle*.— δέ: *in apodosis not a conjunction, but in that case*.



14. ἀνα-θήματα: ἀνα-τίθημι, *set up, dedicate*. Here, therefore, *offerings*. But not so in Chap. 24, at the end.—ἀλλ' . . . ἀνα-κέεται: *on the contrary, while (μέν) of all the silver offerings he has most at Delphi, besides the silver he offered an immense (ἄ-πλετον: πίμπλημι) quantity of gold; among other things—and it is a gift which most of all deserves to be mentioned (ἔχειν = facere)—golden bowls, etc.* σταθμόν: *weight*.—With χρεωμένῳ sc. τινί; λόγῳ is the obj.—ἐπωνυμίην: *cognate acc. to καλέεται*.

15. ἡθέων: ἡθος; in pl. ἡθεα, *abodes*.

16. κτισθεῖσαν: κτίζω, *founded*.—ἄξι-απ-ηγητότατα: ἀφ-ηγέομαι, *relate*.

17. ἀδρός: *ripe*.—συρρίγγων: *pipes*.—πηκτίδων: *harps*.—κατὰ χώρην = ἀκίνητα.—ἐπ-έδσης: *siege*.—ἔργον: *good result*.—σίνεσθαι: *ravage*.

18. διφάσια (δῖς, φημί) = δύο.—συν-άψας = ἀρξάμενος.—ἐντεταμένως: ἐν-τείνω, *stretch tight*.—συνεπελάφρονον: ἐλαφρός, *light in weight*.—ὅτι μή: εἰ μή.

19. συν-ηγείχθη: *happened*.—ἄφθῃ: ἄπτω, *set on fire*.—ἐπί-κλησιν: *additional name*.—τὸ παραιντίκα: *at the time*.—χρήσειν: χράω, *give answer*.

21. κῶμος; *revelling*.

22. σωρόν; Hell. IV. iv. 12.—ἐντολάς: ἐντέλλω, *command*.—τετρῦσθαι: τρύω = τρίβω.

24. συνέντα = συνίημι, *understand*.—πορθμέας = ναύτας.—αὐτόν μιν = ἑαυτόν.—δια-χρᾶσθαι: lit. *use up*.—ἀπειληθέντα: ἀπειλή, *threat*.—ἑδωλίοισι (ἔδος): *rowers' seats*.—τοῖσι . . . ἀοιδῶν: *parenthetic*.—νόμον τὸν ὀρθιον: *a shrill strain peculiar to the worship of Apollo*.—ἀνακῶς = ἐπιμελῶς.

25. ὑπο-κητηρίδιον: *small stand for supporting the mixing-bowl*.—κολλητόν: κολλάω, *weld*.

26. ἐξ-άπτω = ἄπτω here *faster*; cf. the mid., *touch*.—σχοινίον: *rope*; σχοῖνος, *a tough sort of rush*.—τῶν: *in whose case*. Sc. τούτους with ἐπαυτιεύμενος.—φᾶνλα: *trivial*.

27. οἰκότα: εἰκότα.—ἀρεόμενοι (ἀράομαι, ἀρά): *praying to catch repeating the idea in εὔχεσθαι*.—κάρτα (κράτος): *greatly*.—προσ-φνέως: προσ-φνής, *naturally fitted to, suitable*.

29. θεωρίης: *sight-seeing*; θεωρός, *spectator, ambassador*.

30. ὄλβια: ὄλβος means *wealth* as well as *happiness*. obs. the application of the adj. here to *things*.—ὡς οἱ . . . ὦν: *as far as time allowed*.—πλάνης: *travels*.—ἱμερος: *desire*.—ὑπο-θωπεύσας: θώψ, *flatterer*.—ἐπι-στρεφείως: *sharply*.—τοῦτο μὲν . . . τοῦτο δέ: *gram. § 148, N. 4*.—



31. ἀρχέων : cf. chap. 32, l. 42, κατ-αρχέει, and l. 45, αὐτ-αρχες.— ἐκκλησιόμενοι (κλείω) : 'want of time' is the idea.— πανηγύριος : ἄγυρις, ἀγορά, ἀγείρω. — εὐωχίθησαν : εὐώχέω (ἔχω), feast.— εἰκών : cf. iconoclast.

32. σπερχθείς : σπέρχω, hasten, but here of temper. — ταραχ-ῶδες (εἶδος) : fond of troubling. — ἐμβολίμον : intercalary. — τοὔτερον τῶν ἐτέων : every other year. — τὸ παρά-παν : adverbial. — ἐπίσποιτο : 2 aor. of ἐφ-έπομαι. — ζά-πλουτοι : the pref. has the force of very. — ἄτην καὶ ἐπιθυμίην ἐνείκαι : case of *zeugma*. — ἀπ-ερύκει : wards off. — ἄ-πηρος : πηρός, disabled in limb. — ἐπισχεῖν, καλέειν : infin. for imper. — προορίζους : ῥίζα, root.

34. κωφός : deaf and dumb (κόπτω). — ἀνδρεώνων : the suffix -ών signifies 'place'. — συνένησε : there are three verbs spelled νέω in Gk. meaning (1 swim, (2 spin, (3 hear.

35. καθαρός : pure. Below τὸ καθάρσιον = ἡ κάθαρσις. — κρυῖσαι = τοχεῖν. — ἀμηχανήσεις = ἀπορήσεις.

36. λσγάδας : adj. (λέγω, gather, choose). — κνν-ηγέσιον (ἄγω) : 'rack.'

37. ἀποχρεομένων : being satisfied. — ὄμμασι : root ὀπ-(ὄψομαι).

38. παραλαμβανομενα : being taken in hand.

40. ἔστι τῇ (= ἡ) : cf. the phrase ἔστιν ὅτε.

41. ὀφείλεις : owe. — δηλήσι : dat.) : δηλέομαι, hurt, injure. — ἀπο-λαμπρύνει (fut.) : λαμπρός, λάμπω.

42. ὁμ-ήλικας : ἡλῖξ, of the same age. — εἵνεκεν : as far as depends on.

44. περι-ημεκτέων : being much aggrieved. — βόσκω : feed, support.

45. εἰ μὴ ὅσον ἀκέων : except so far as unwittingly, etc.

47. θεσπίση : θέσπις, divine (θεός, and σεπ-, say). — τόνω : metre (τείνω). — κραται-ρίνοιο : κράτος, and ρίνός, hide — χελώνης : tortoise. ἐψομένης : ἔψω, boil. — ἐπί-εσται : ἔννυμι.

48. ἀνα-πτύσσω, πτύσσω fold. — λέβητι : cauldron.

50. ἰλάσκετο : ἰλεως. — κατα-χεάμενος : melting down. — ἡμιπλίνθια : πλίνθος, brick. — ἕξα-πάλαιστα : παλαιστή = παλάμη = 3 in. — ἀπ-έφθον (ἔψω) : refined. — τρίτον ἡμι-τάλαντον : i. e. 2½ talents. — ἱδρυτο : ἱδρυς, ἔδρυ.

51. ἀπ-ετάκη : τήκω, melt. — προ-νηίου = προ-δόμου. — γωνίης : cf. deca-gon. — χωρέων (χωρός) : containing. — πίθους : jars. — περι-οραστήρια : lustral vases (οραίνω, sprinkle). — Δακεδαιμονίων : the actual inscription. — χεύματα (χέω) : ewers. — ἄστο-κόπον : bread-baker. — δειρῆς : neck.

52. σάκος : shield. — στερεήν : solid. — ξυστόν : ξύω, scrape, smooth.

54. στατήρσι : the coin was worth 20 Attic drachmae. — προεδρίην : at the Pythian games.



55. ποδ-αβρέ: ἄβρός, *delicate*. — πολυ-ψήφιδα: ψῆφος.
57. ἀτρεκέως: *accurately*.
59. παρ-άλων (ἄλς): the three factions were those of the Shore, the Plain, and the Mountain (ὑπερ-ακρίων below). — κατα-φρονήσας: aim (think) at. — δῆθεν: *ironically*. — αὐτοῦ = δῆμον. — κορύνας: clubs, maces. — κοσμέων: κόσμος, *order*.
60. εὐ-ηθέστατον: εὐ-ήθης, simple-minded (ῆθος, *disposition*), silly. — ἡλιθίου: *foolish*. — The πῆχυνς = 24 δάκτυλοι = 18 in.
61. οἷα = ἄτε. — ἐν-αγέων: accurst (ἄγος, *curse*). — ιστορεύση: pres. partic.
62. συν-ηλίζοντο: ἀλής, *crowded*. — δίκτυον: net. — θύννοι: tunnies.
63. ἐν-θεάζων: cf. ἔν-θεος, *inspired and enthusiastic*. — κύβους: think of the Eng. word.
64. ὁμ-ήρους: hostages (root ἄρ — in ἀραρίσκω). — ἐκ τῶν λογίων (λόγιον) = κατὰ χρησμόν. — ἔπ-οψις: *prospect*.
65. τοιαῦτα: subject. — καὶ . . ἀπρόσμικτοι (μίγνυμι): nearly = καὶ κατὰ τοὺς ξένους. — πίονα: rich. — δίζω: doubt. — ἐπιτροπεύσαντα: ἐπί-τροπος: *guardian*. — ἀδελφιδέον: nephew. — ἐνωμοτίας (ὄμνυμι): a company of 24 men with a captain. — τριηκάδες: “the thirties.”
66. εἰσάμενοι: causal aor. to ἵζω. — εὐθηνήθησαν: became flourish-  
ing. — βαλανη-φάγοι: βάλανος, *acorn*. — μεγαίρω\* (μέγας): *grudge*. — ποσσί-κροτος: κρότος: a striking. — σχοίνω: in double sense, 1) rope, cord (see chap. 26), 2) a land-measure of 60 stades in length. — πέδας: fetters. — κιβδήλω: κίβδος, *dross, alloy*.
67. λευρῶ level. — τύπος: τύπτω. — φυσί-ζοος: φύω, ζωή. — αἶα = γῆ. ἐπιτάραθος: patron (in Homer helper). — ἐλινύειν: be inactive, lazy.
68. σορῶ: coffin. — συνέχωσα: χώννυμι, χόω *heap up*. — ὀπώπεε: ὀράω. — φύσας: bellows. — ἄκμονα: anvil. — σφῦραν: hammer. — πλαστοῦ: πλάσσω, mould, fabricate. — ἀνέγνωσε = ἔπεισε.
69. ἀπ-ίξι: ἀφ-ικνέομαι.
70. ζωδίων: dimin. of ζῶον (ζάω). cf. zodiac, zoo-logy. — χεῖλος: lip.
71. σκντίνας: σκῶτος, κύτος, cutis, skin, hide. — ἀναξυρίδας, trousers. — γευσάμενοι: taste. ἀπ-ωστοί: ὠθέω.
72. ἀνχήν: neck. — ἀναισιμούνται: are consumed.
73. ἴλη: company, band. — περι-εῖπε (ἔπω, be about): treated.
74. οὔρον = ὄρον. — βραχίονας: upper arm. — ὁμο-χροίην (ὁμό-χρους, of one colour or complexion; χρώς, skin, complexion): the smooth surface-skin.
75. μηνο-ειδέα: μήνη, moon; cf. μήν, month. — ἀπο-ξηρανθῆναι: ξηρός, dry.
76. κλήρους: lot, allotment, estate.





77. There are three parenthetical sentences in the first half of the chapter. — συμβαλόν: *that had engaged*, absol. — ἀλίσας τε: the construction changes here to that of a principal sentence, ἐνένωτο (νοέω, Sum. 29) repeating the participial phrase ἐν νόῳ ἔχων above. — παραπλησίως: παρα-πλήσιος, *about equal* (πλησίος, πέλας).

78. ὀφίων: *snakes*. — ἐξ-ηγητάς: *interpreters*. — ἀλλό-θροον: *foreign* (θρέω, *cry aloud*). — προσ-δόκιμον: προσ-δοκάω. — ἐπ-ήλυδα: *stem ἐλυθ- in ἦλθον*. — τῶν = τούτων ᾧ.

80. ἑσταλμένους: *equipped*. — φειδομένους: *spare*. — ὀδμή, ὀσφραίνομαι, ὄζω, *odor*. — ἐπεῖχεν: *expected*. — ἀπο-θορόντες: *threw*, leap. — κατειληθέντες: εἴλω, εἰλέω, *roll up, coop up*.

82. ἰσο-παλέων: *equal in the contest* (πάλη, *wrestling, struggle*, πάλλω). — σκυλεύσας: σκύλα, *spoils*; σκύλλω, *flay*. — ἐπ-ἀναγκες: *by law*. — κατ-άρην: *curse* (note on 27).

84. ἀπό-τομος (τέμνω): *precipitous*. — παλλακή: *concubine*. — ἐφράσθη: *spoke with himself, pondered*.

85. εὐ-εστοῖ: *prosperity* (εἰμί). — πολύ-ευκτον: εὐχομαι. — ἦν: *voice*. ἀμφίς (*apart*) ἔμμεναι = *abesse*. — ἡματι — ἡμέρα. — ἄλλο-γνώσας: *ignoro* (*take one person for another*).

86. ἀκρο-θίνια: *first fruits* (θίς, *heap*). — κατ-αγιεῖν: *dedicate* (ἀγίζω, *hallow*; ἅγιος, *devoted to the gods*; ἄγος, *matter of religious awe*). — ὅτε δὲ = *τινί*. — ὡς εἴη: *that, etc.* (indir. disc.). — ἀν-ενεικόμενον: *heaving a sigh*. — ἐρμηνέας: *interpreters* (Ἑρμῆς). — ἄ-σημα: *σημαίνω*. — λιπαρέωντων: λιπαρός, *importunate*. — ἔλεγε ὡς ἦλθε . . ὡς (*that*) τε . . ἀποβεβήκοι. — ἀπο-φλαυρίσειε: φλαῦρος = φαῦλος. — οἷα δὲ: *such and such things*. — ἀμμένης: ἄπτω.

87. νηνεμής: ἀνεμῆς. — ὕσαι: aor. of ὕει, *it rains*. — λαβροτάτω: *most furious*. — ἀνέγνωσε: note on 68. — ἐπ-αείρας: αἰείρω, αἶρω *raise*.

88. κάτ-ισε: ἵζω. — προ-μηθείη: *forethought, consideration*. — συν-νοίη (νόος): *thought*. — κεραΐζοντας: *plunder* (κείρω).

89. ἐπί-δοξα: *likely*. — λεγόντων: *imperative*. — προ-ήσουσι: *surrender* (*them*).

90. ἀν-ηρτημένου: *being ready* (ἀρτάω, *hang upon*). — ὅ τι ἐπηγορέων (*say against*) οἱ παραιτέοιτο τοῦτο. — ἐπαλιλ-λόγησε: *πάλιν*. — κατέβαινε: *came to the subject of his request again*.

91. πεπωμένην: *appointed, fated*, as if from πόρω (2nd aor. ἔπορον). — ἀμαρτίδια = ἀμαρτίαν: *facts* in 13. — ὡς ἁλούς: “*Moods and Tenses*,” §113, N. 10. — ἐπ-ήρχεσε: ἀρκέω = *arceo, assist, aid* (note on 31). — συλ-λαβών: *comprehendo*. — ἐνερθε: *beneath*.

92. κιόνων: *pillars*. — ἀπ-αρχήν = ἀκροθίνια in 86 (*prop. beginning*). — οὐσίης: *property* (εἰμί). — κνάφου: *prop. fuller's thistle, carding-comb*; hence *rack* (κνάω, *grate, scrape*). — κατ-ιρώσας: *ιέρως*.



93. ψήγματος : gold-dust (ψήχω = ψάω). — κρηπίς : foundation. — χειρώνακτες : ἄναξ, master. — ἐνεργαζόμεναι : work for hire. — ἐν-εκε-κόλαπτο : κολάπτω, chisel, with γράμματα sc. λέγοντα, which stated. — πορνῶνται : πόρνη, prostitute. — φερνάς : dowries (φέρω). — αἰί-ναον : νάω, flow.

94. θῆλος : female. — νόμισμα (νέμω) : coin (because current). — κάπηλοι : hucksters. — παιγνίας : games (παίζω, παῖς). — ἄκεα : ἀκέομαι, heal. — ἀστραγάλων : sort of dice, tali (prop. vertebrae of neck). — σφαιίρης : Odys. VI. 100. — πεσσῶν : Odys. I. 107. — μονῇ : μέω.

95. ἐπι-δίζηται : chap. 67. — τριφασίας : τρεῖς.

97. δικῶν : future. — λυσι-τελέειν : λυσι-τελής, profitable (paying expenses, λύω, τέλος).

98. ἐς ὃ : Sum. 64. — κατ-αινέουσι : agree (αινέω, say, praise, recommend, αἶνος = μῦθος). — περι-στελλόντας : adorn (στελλω, prop. set in order; see 80). — προ-μαχεῶσι : battlements. — τὸ μὲν τι . . . τὸ δέ : partly . . . partly. — κολωνός : hill. — ἐπ-ετηδεύθη : done with (or by) care and pains, art against nature (prop. practice, ἐπιτηδές, purpose-ly). — σανδαράκινοι : bright red (σανδαράκη, realgar). — ἡνθισμένοι : ἄνθος.

99. περίξ : preposition. — κόσμον : ceremonial. — χρᾶσθαι : sc. βασιλεί. — πτύειν : spit. — ἐσέμννε : σεμνός, σέβομαι.

100. ἐσ-πέμπεσκον : Sum. 66. — κατήκοι : eaves-droppers.

102. ἐς ὃ : Sum. 64. — καί : and indeed (52, end). — μεμονωμένοι : abandoned (μόνος). — ἑωντῶν : contrasted with συμμάχων. For case, 30, l. 19.

103. ἀλκιμώτερος : warlike (ἀλκή, prowess; ἀλέξω). — ἐλόχισε : λόχος. — τέλεια : “regiments.” — ἀναμίξ : adv. (μίγνυμι). — ἀνάπεφυρμένα : φύρω, mix. — ὅτε νύξ κτλ. : 74. — οἱ = αὐτῶ.

104. πολλόν : sc. ἐστί. — διὰ μέσου = μεταξύ. — εἶναι : construe as ὑπερβῆναι above. — τὴν κατύπερθε (upper) οδόν : east of the Caspian Sea.

105. ἀντιάσας : meet (αντιάζω, ἀντί). — λιτῆσι : λίσσομαι. — ἀσινέων : σίνομαι (= συλάω), plunder, ἐν-έσκηψε : let fall upon. — ἐνάρεας = ἀνδρογύνους.

106. ὀλιγωρίας : neglect (ὀλίγωρος, ὥρα, care). — φόρον : as tribute, in opposition to τὸ . . . ἐπέβαλλον.

107. οὐρήσαι : urinari (οὔρον = urina). — ἐπικατακλύσαι : overflow besides (κλύζω, wash). — ὠραίην : ὥρα. — ἄγων : like ἡγέομαι, ducere.

108. αἰδοίων (αἰδώς) : pudenda. — ἄμπελον : vine. — ἐπίτεκα : ἐπί-τεξ, about to bring forth. — ἐπίτροπον : ἐπι-τρέπω, intrust to. — παρα-χρήση : regard as unimportant. — παρα-βάλῃ : deceive. — ἐξ ὑστέρης : hereafter (cf. ἐκ νέης, 60). — τό γε ἐμὸν ὑπηρετέεσθαι : for my service (whatever others may do) to be rendered (ὑπηρετής).



109. τὴν : sc. κόσμησιν. — παρα-φρονήσει : lose his senses. — ἔρσηνος : ἄρσην, male. — ἄλλο τι (sc. ἐστὶ) ἢ = none.

110. θηριωδέστατα : θηρίον (θήρ), εἶδος. — ὑπ-ώρειαι : ὄρος (so ὀρεινή below). — βορέω (nomin. βορῆς) ἀνέμον : north. — ἰδῆσι : woods. — συνηρεφής : ἐρέφω, roof in. — ἄπεδος : ἀ- copulative.

111. ἔπαυλιν : house, quarters (ἀνλίζομαι). — κατὰ δαίμονα : by divine fortune. — κλαυθμῶ : κλαίω, weep aloud. — ἀσπαιρων : panting. — κραυγαρόμενον : κράζω, cry out. — πρόκατε = εὐθύς. — βρέφος : new-born babe.

112. γυνάτων : γόνυ, knee. — σὺ δέ : note on 13.

113. τὸν (= ὃν) θανατώσων : to kill. — ἄγγος : basket. — παιδός : limits κόσμου. — προ-βοσκῶν : under-herdsmen who drove the cattle out (πρό) to pasture (βόσκω, feed).

114. βου-κολίαι (Lat. colo) : cattle-stalls. — ἐπὶ κλησιν : 19. — ὀφθαλμὸν βασιλέως : king's eye, sort of private police. — γέρας : honor. — ὡς ἑκάστῳ : each singly. — εἰς : nomin. by attraction. — δια-λαβεῖν : seize him hand and foot. — περιημέκτεε : 44. — ἀπ-οικτίζετο : told crying (οἶκτος). — ὡς εἶχε : 24. — ἀν-άρσια : ἀρ- in ἀραρίσκω. — ὤμους : shoulders.

115. λόγον εἶχε οὐδένα : paid no attention.

116. ἀνάγνωσις : ἀνα-γιγνώσκω, re-cognize. — ὑπόκρισις : in Herod. ὑποκρίνομαι for ἀπο-κρίνομαι. — ἀν-ενειχθείς : recovered (cf. note on 86). — βασανίση : βάσανος, examination (prop. touch-stone by which gold was proved). — ἀνάγκας : bodily pain, torture.

117. μόρω : fate, death. — αὐθέντης : murderer. — ἄχρι οὗ : Sum. 64. εὐνούχων = ἐννή, ἔχω.

118. κατὰ (καθά, κατὰ ἃ) περ = just as — ἀπ-ηγέετο : relate. — ἐπαλιλλόγητο : 90. — ἔκαμνον : grieve. — διαβεβλημένος κτλ. : bear lightly being reproached. — σῶστρα : sacrifices for safety (σώζω).

119. ἐπὶ τύχησι χρηστῇσι : under auspicious circumstances. — συγκυρήσαντα : κυρέω = τυγχάνω. — μέλεα : μέλος, limb. — ὥπτησε : ὀπτιάω, roast. — εὖτυκτα : well dressed (τεύχω, make ready, make). — μη-λέων : μῆλον, sheep. — κανέρι : basket. — ἄλῃς : adv. enough. — βορῆς : meat (βιβρώσκω). — θοίνῃ : banquet. — λείμματα : remains. — ἀρεστόν : ἀρέσκω. — ἔρδη : ἔργον (ἔργω obsolete in present).

120. ταύτη : referring to 108. — ἐπ-έζωσε : Sum. 27. — διαιτεόμενον : δίαίτα. — θυρ-ωρούς : door-keepers (ῥα). — μὴ . . . τινός : not by anybody's planning. — λογίων : 64. — ἔνια : some. — ἐχόμενα : pertaining to. — τελέως : adv. — ἀλλοτριούνται : pass into strange hands (ἀλλότριος, ἄλλος). — ἀπο-σκήψαντος : act. hurl ; intrans. issue. — γειναμένους : ἐγεινάμην (γεν-), bring forth.

121. οὐ τελέην (adj.) : which imported nothing (τέλος, not the cessation of anything, but its consummation). — κατὰ : after the fashion of.



122. ὥς ἐπύθοντο : sc. ὁκόθεν καὶ τίς εἶη.—ἐπιστάμενοι : *think* (imperf. partic.).—τὰ πάντα : *chief subject* (pred.).—κατέβαλον φάτιν : *spread abroad the story*.

123. προσ-εκέετο : *paid court to*.—εἶχε = ἐδύνατο.—ἀποτίλας : τίλλω, *pluck* (here of the hair on the hare's belly).—ἀπορράψας : ῥάπτω, *sew*.—ἄτε : here = *tamquam*.—διελεῖν : *open*.

124. ἐνεόν : ἐνεμι (partic.) — ἀντία : neuter plur. (= ἀντί), in hostile sense.

125. ἀλίην : ἀγοράν (62).—ἀνα-πτύξας : note on 48.—ἡρτέαται : *are dependent* (note on 90).—φρίττη : *clan, family* in large sense. ἀροτῆρες : ἀρόω, *plough*.

126. ἀκανθ-ώδης : *overrun with thorn bushes* (ἀκανθα).—ἐξημερῶσαι : ἡμερος, *tame*.—αἰπόλια : *herds of goats*.—ποίμας : *flocks of sheep* (ποιμήν).—πρός : *adverb*.—οἷνῳ : with δεξόμενος.—εὐώχες : note on 31.—χθιζῶ : χθές, *yesterday*.—ἐς χεῖρας ἄγεσθαι : *suscipere*.

127. ἐπιλαβόμενοι : *lay hold of, obtain*.—θεο-βλαβής, *stricken of God*.—λήθην ποιούμενος = ἐπιλανθανόμενος.—λόγον : *plot*.—ἐθελοκάκεον : *act as coward deliberately*.

128. ἀνεσκολόπισε : σκόλοψ, *pale, stake*.

129. κατεκερτόμεε : κερτομέω, *jeer at*, κέρτομος, κείρω, *consume, shear* (not a compound of κῆρ and τέμνω).—τό μιν = ὁ (cognate acc.) αὐτόν (Harpagus), double object to ἐθόνησε (119).—σαοξί : *flesh*.—σκαιότατον : σκαιός, *prop. left, here silly*.

130. ὑπέκνυαν : κύντω, *bow down*.—παρεῖξ : *except*.

131. ἐν νόμῳ = ἐννομον, so that the idea is *nefas habentes*.—μωρίην : μωρός, *foolish*.—ἐπιφέρουσι : we should expect ἐπιφέροντας.—ἀνθρωπο-φυεύς : *having man's nature*.

132. πέμμασι : *cakes* (πέσσω, *cook*).—οὐλῆσι : *barley-grouths*.—τιήρην : *head-dress*.—διαμιστύλας : μιστύλλω, *cut up*.—ἐψίση : 47, 119.—ὑποπάσας : πάσσω, *sprinkle, scatter*.—ποίην : *grass*.—τοίφυλλον : *clover* (φύλλον, *leaf*).—ἐπ-αείδει : *sing over something*.—ὅ τι : cognate acc. to χρᾶσθαι understood.

133. οἱ εὐδαίμονες (πλούσιοι) : *below οἱ δὲ πένητες*.—καμῖνοισι : *ovens*.—λεπτά : *slender, small*.—προβάτων : here cattle (προ-βαίνω).—ἐπιφορήμασι : *dessert*.—οὐκ ἀλέσι : *one at a time* (note on 62).—πεινέοντας : πείνη, *hunger*.—ἐμέσαι : ἐμέω, *vomit*.—νήφουσι : νήφω, *be sober*.—στέγ-αρχος : *master of the house* (στέγη, *roof*).

134. περειαίς : *cheeks*.—κατὰ λόγον : *in proportion*.—ἐκαστάτω : ἐκάς, *far off*.—ἄρχον τε καὶ ἐπιτροπεύον (65) : *respectively, personal rule of nearer nations, and superintendence by ἐπίτροποι of those farther off*.

135. νόμια : *customs* (νόμος).—εὐ-παθείας : *indulgences*.—τοῖα : pred. to παιδεύουσι.—ἀληθίζεσθαι = ἀληθεύειν — ἄσιν : *distress*.





137. ἀν-ήκεστον : note on 94. — ὑπουργημάτων (ἔργον) : services rendered.— ὁκόσα : sc. τέκνα.— ὑπο-βολιμαῖα (βάλλω) : supposititious. μοιχίδια : μοιχός, adulterer.

138. χρέος : debt.— λέπρην : λέπω, peel.— λεύκην : a sort of scurvy (λευκός, white).— περιστεράς : pigeons.— ἐν-ουρέουσι : note on 107.— ἐν-απο-νίζονται : νίζω, wash.

139. μεγαλο-πρεπείη : splendour, rank (πρέπω, be conspicuous).

140. ἀτρεκέως : note on 57.— νεκρὸς : dead body.— κατακηρώσαντες : κηρός, wax.— κεχωρίδαται : Sum. 77.— ἀγνεύουσι : observe scrupulously) ἀγνός, pure, chaste). — ἀγώνισμα : achievement (ἀγών). — μύρμηκας : ants.— ἔρπετα = ἔρπω, creep.— πετεινά : πέτομαι.

141. ἀμφί-βληστρον : net (βάλλω). — παλλομένους : πάλλω, brandish; pass, leap.— κατεργασμένων τῶν προημάτων : his undertaking having been accomplished.— ἀν-ενειχθέντων : ἀνά, back.— κοινῷ λόγῳ : by common consent.

142. οὐρανοῦ : climate.— ὀρέων : temperature (ὥρα, season).— ψυχροῦ : cold (ψύχω, blow, make cold).— ὑγροῦ : wet.— ἀνχμώδεις : drought (ἀνχμός, drought — ἀῦω, dry, — and εἶδος). (The three preceding words are all neuter adjectives used as nouns.)— παρ-αγωγέων : dialects.— ὁμο-φωνέουσι : φωνή, dialect.— ἐπί : by (so 143, l. 14).

143. σκέπη : shelter ('had nothing to fear').— οὗτοι : the Asiatic Ionians.— ὅτι μή : except.

144. κατά περ : note on 118.— ἀνομήσαντας : violate the law (ἄ-νομος). — κατηλόγησε : 84.— προσ-επασσάλευσε : hang upon a peg. (πάσσαλος, πήγνυμι).

145. μέρεα : divisions.— αἰί-ραος (93) : rivers in Achaia commonly dry in summer.

146. ἐπεὶ ὥς γέ τι κτλ. : for it is great folly to say that, etc.— τῶν = ὧν (antecedent οὗτοι). — μέτα = μέτεστι.— πρυτανείον : hall of prytanes, town-hall.— ἐπ-ήλασαν : im-posed.— ὁμο-σιτῆσαι : σιτέω, feed; σίτος.— βῶσαι : Sum. 29.

147. σκῆψιν : consideration (σκέπτομαι).

148. ἐξ-αραιρημένος (Sum 72) : set apart (cf. τέμενος, sacred enclosure).— πεπόνθασι : 'have suffered', grammatical term.

149. παρ-ελύθη : was taken away.— ἀπ-έβαλον : lost.

150. ἐπιπλα : movable property.

151. ὁμ-αίμους : αἷμα, blood.— ἔαδε : 2nd aor. ἀνδάνω.

152. ἀπ-έδοξε (ἀπό = οὐ) : followed by μή and infin. like verb of hindering.— σινα-μωρέειν : σίνομαι, ravage, and μωρός. foolish, wanton.

\_\_\_\_\_

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

\_\_\_\_\_

153. ὀμνύντας: in recommending their wares.— ὑγιαίνω: ὑγιής, well, healthy.— ἔλλεσχα: λέσχη, gossip.— ἀπ-έρριψε: cast in the teeth of.— τὴν πρώτην εἶναι: at first (gram. § 268, N.).— ἐπεῖχε: purposed (note on 80).

155. οἴκασι: Sum 72.— φροντίζω: φροντίς, thought, anxiety (φρήν). ὥς δὲ καὶ ἐγώ: and so (= οὕτως) I too.— θυμῷ χρέο (Sum 83 end): give way to anger.— ἀνα-μάζας: rub or wipe off (μάσσω commonly knead).— ἀρήια: Ἄρης.— ὑποδέεσθαι: δέω, bind.— ψάλλω: twang, play the harp.— καπηλεύειν: note on 94.

156. ὑπ-ετίθετο: 90, so below ὑπο-θήκη.— προηθῆσαι: πιπράσκω, sell.— ἀξιό-χρεων: worthy of a thing (χρέος), reasonable.

157. ἦθεα: note on 15.— ὅσην δὴ κοτε: how great soever.— ἀν-ῶσαι: οἶσα, φέρω.

158. ἔσχε: prohibuit.— ἀπιστέων: ἄ-πιστός, πείθω.

159. στρουθούς: sparrows.— νεοσσευμένα: νεοσσεύω, hatch; νέσος, nestling; νέος.— ἀ-δύτου: adytum (δύω, enter).

160. ὁσώδῃ: note on 157.— πολυ-ούχου: ἔχω.— ἦν δὲ χρόνος . . ὅτε: for a long time (ὅτε, during which).— κριθέων: barley. For the other words, 132.

162. χώμασι: earth-works (note on 68).— τειχ-ήρεας: enclosed by walls (ἀραρίσκω).

163. ναυτιλίῃσι, ἐναντίλλοντο: note on 1.— Ἀδρίην: the Adriatic.— Ταρτεσσόν: the Gaudalquiver.— κατα-δέξαντες: discover.— στρογγύλῃσι: round.— ὥς = ὥστε.— ὥς αὖξοιτο: how he was growing in power.— ἀφειδέως: φείδομαι.

164. ὥς οἱ καταχρᾶ: that it sufficed him.— ἐρεῖψαι: bear down.— /  
κατ-ῶσαι: set aside for the king's use (ἱερός).— παριέναι: permit.

165. δειμαίνοντας = δεδοικότες.— ἐμπόριον: trading-place (ἐμπορος, commercial traveller).— Κύρῳ: Corsica.— ὑπολειπομένῳ (pass.) τοῦ στόλου: abandoning the expedition (gen. separation).— μύδρον: red-hot mass.— κατ-επόντωσαν: πόντος.— ἀερθέντες (αἰρώ): weighing anchor.

166. ἀπεστράφατο: bend back, force upwards.— ἐμ-βόλους: beaks.

167. οἱ Τυρσηνοί: sc. διέλαχον τῶν δὲ Τυρσηνῶν οἱ Ἀγυλλαῖοι.— κατ-έλευσεν: λᾶας, stone.— διά-στροφα: distorted.— ἐμ-πηρα: note on 32.— ἀπό-πληκτα: palsied.— ἐναγίζουσι: offer sacrifices.— κτίσαι: here in two senses: 1) colonize (the island); 2) establish sacred rites to (the hero).

168. ἀπ-ώνητο: ὀνίνημι, benefit.

170. Σαρδῶ: Sardinia.— νεμομένους: occupy (dividing among themselves, mid.).— ἐπί: after.— τὸ ἀνέκαθεν: by extraction (ἀνά and ἐκάς, far off).— οἰκημένας . . ἔσσον: Bias had proposed that that they should emigrate.— δῆμοι: demes.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

...

.

...

.

.

.

.

.

.

...

?

.

.

.

.

.

171. ἐπὶ μακρότατον ἐξικέσθαι: *to get back into remotest times*.—ἄμα: *along with Minos*.—τριζά: *three fold*.—ῥαβδα: *handles* (ἔχω).—οἰκίζοντες: *οἶαξ, rudder*.—περικείμενοι = περιτεθειμένοι (sc. τοὺς τελαμώνας).—τοῦ = οὗ.

172. προσ-κεχωρήκασι: *assimilate one's self to* (58).—κεχωρισμένοι = χωρίς.—λαδόν (adv.): *note on 73*.—ἱδρυθέντων: *found, set up* (ἵζω).

173. κατα-λέξει = γενεολογήσῃ.—ἀνα-νέμεται: *reckon up*.—ἀσπή: cf. ἀσπός, masc. (ἄστυ).

174. οἱ: repeated below in οἱ Κνίδιοι.—τό = ἡ.—ἀργμένης (Sum. 70) ἐκ: *beginning at* and then stretching west. See map.—τὸ ὀλίγον τοῦτο: *the ὀλίγης of l. 8*.—ἐντός: i. e. inside the isthmus they were digging through.—θραυομένης: *break in pieces*.—τὸ ἀντίστον = τὸ ἐναντίον.—πυργοῦτε: *πύργος, tower*.

175. πάγωνα: *beard*.

176. ἰστιάων: *hearths, families*.—ἱμμήσαντο: *Eng. mime*.

178. μέτωπον (μετά, *between*, and ὤψ, *eye*, vt. ὀπ-): *forehead, front, or side* (acc. respect).

179. ἴνα, *where*.—ἀνασιμῶδη: *note on 72*.—ἐλκύσαντες: *mould*.—τέλματι: *mortar*.—διὰ... δόμων. *every thirtieth course* (or layer, δέμω).—ταρσούς: *mats*.—δια-στοιβάζοντες: *στοιβή, stuffing*; *στείβω, tread*.—χεῖλα: *banks* (note on 70).—μονό-κωλα: *one-storied* (κῶλον, *member*).—τὸ μέσον. *between*.—περι-έλασιν: *room to drive round the walls*.—ὑπέρ-θυρα: *lintels*.—θρόμβους: *lumps*.

180. φάρσέα: *φάρσος = μέρος*.—ἐκάτερον: *he is thinking of the entire wall in two parts, one on each side of the river*.—ἀγκῶνας: *arms, acc. of specif. The north and south walls, broken by the river, were like arms to the east and west walls*.—τὸ ἀπὸ τούτου: *adverb*.—ἐπικαμπαί: *bends* (κάμπω, *bend*), where the broken walls make a return and run along the bank (χεῖλος) of the river as a dike (αἵμασις).—τριωρόφων: *three storied* (ἐρέω, *roof*).—ἐπικαρσίαι: *at right angles*.—ἐχούσας = φερούσας.—λαύραι = ὁδοί.

181. περι-βολῶ: *enclosing wall*.—τετρά-γωνον. *note on 51*.—στερεός: *solid*.—μέχρι οὗ = μέχρι, *exactly*.—κατ-αγωγή. *landing-place* (κατ-άγομαι, *come ashore*).—θῶκοι: *seats*.

183. κάτω: *below*.—βάθρον: *step on which the statue's feet rest* (βαίνω).—τέλεια: *opposed to γαλαθηνά below, sucklings* (γάλα, *milk*).—λιβανωτοῦ: *frankincense*.—ἀνδριάς: *statue* (ἀνής).

184. τῆς ὑστερον (γυναικός) πρότερον: *before the second one*.—πελαγεῖν: *πέλαγος, sea*.

185. συνεωτέρη: *συν-ἵημι, understand*.—ἀ-τρεμίζουσιν: *keep quiet* (ἀ-τρεμής, *unmoved*; τρέμω, *tremble*).—σκολιόν: *crooked*.—τῆσδε τῆς θαλάσσης: *note on 1*. The traveller crossed overland and sailed down-stream.—ἑλκτρον: *basin* (ἐλύνω, *roll round*).—ἀνασίμου (imperf.): *note on 72*.—κρηπίδα: *foundation*.—ἔλος: *marsh*.—ἐκ: *after*.—ἐκ-δέκεται: *come next*.—σύντομα: *short*.

186. ἐκ βάθους: *below ground, i. e. by digging*.—παρ-εν-θήκην: *addition*.—ὄχληρόν: *ὄχλος, crowd, press*.—περι-μήκειας: *very long* (μήκος, *length*).—ἀπ-εξηρασμένου: *ξηραίνω; ξηρός, dry*.—ξύλα τετράγωνα: *square planking*. a sort of drawbridge.

187. λεω-φόρων: *λαός, people*.—μετίωρον: *aloft* (μετά and αἶρω).—ἐπιπολῆς: *as adv., above* (gen. of ἐπι-πολή, *surface*; πείλω, *be*).—σπανίστη: *σπάνις, want*.—ἴας = ἴσθα.

188. ἀπ-εφημένον: *ἐψω*.—ἀγγηλοῖσι: *vessels*.

-----

-----

189. συμ-ψήσας : *sweep off*, lit. *rub out*. — ὑπο-βρύχιον : *under water* (βρύχιος, *from the depths*). — εὐπετέως : εὐπετής, *easy*. — κατ-έτεινε : *lay out*. — σχοινο-τενίας : *straight* (note on 66). — ὑπο-δέξας : *mark out*. — ἤνετο : *ἄνω, accomplish*.

190 ὑπ-ελαμπε : lit. *shine a little, begin to shine*. — προ-εσάζαντο : *σάσσω, load, fill full*. — προ-κοπτομένων : *we should say 'push ahead.'*

191. τάπερ : *just what*. — ὑπο-νοστήσαντας : *sink* (νοστήω, *νέομαι, go, come*). — μηρόν : *thigh*. — κύρτη : *fishing-basket*. — καὶ τὸ κάρτα : *for certain, beyond question*.

192. ὅκου : *since*. — μεδίμνου : the medimnus = 48 χοίνικες or nearly 12 gallons. — ἀ-τελείς : *released from taxes* (τέλος).

193. τὸ ἐκτρέφον : *what nourishes*. — ῥίζαν : *root*. — ἀρδόμενον : *irrigate*. — ἀδρύνεται : *ripen* (ἀδρός, *thick*). — κηλωνήισι : *pumps*. — ἀρχήν : *at all*. — τὸ παράπαν : *on the average*. — κέγκρου : *millet*. — δένδρον : *emphatic. They may be called trees*. — τὰ ἐχόμενα : *what relates to*. — πεπαίνω : *πέπων, ripe*. — ψήν : *gall-fly*. — ὄλυνθοι : *wild-fig*.

194. σκύτινα : σκύτος, *skin*. — νομέας (νομεύς) = ἐγκοιλία, *ribs*. — ἰταίης : *willow*. — στεγαστρίδας : στεγάζω, στέγω, *cover*. — ἑδαφος : *bottom*. — καλάμης : *for purposes of packing*. — βίκους : *casks*. — φοινικηίου : φοῖνιξ, *palm*. — πλήκτρων : *paddles* (πλήσσω). — γόμον : *load* (γέμω, *be full*). — ἐπι-σαξαντες : note on 190.

195. ποδ-ηνεκέϊ : πούς, *φέρω*. — εἰρίνζον : εἶρος, *wool*. — χλανίδιον (dimin.) : χλανίς, χλαῖνα, *mantle*. — ὑπο-δηματα : *sandals* (δέω). — ἐμ-βάσι : *a kind of felt shoe* (βαίνω). — μεμυρισμένοι : μύρον, *perfume*. — σφραγίδα : *seal*. — κρίνον : *lily*.

196. ἔσκε = ἦν. — προσεκέετο = προσετέθειτο, *disposed of*. — ἐγγυητέω : *surety* (ἐγ-γυάω, *put into hand as pledge*; γυῖον, *limb*). — ἀλόντες : *by the Persians*.

198. ταφαί : *embalmings* (θάπτω). — θρήνος : *lamentations* (θρέω, *wail*). — θυμήμα (incense) (θύω). — ἄγγεος : note on 188 for dimin.

199. καμάρῃσι = τὸ ἐστεγασμένον μέρος τῆς ἀμάξης. — θάμιγγος (with στέφανον) : *cord* (in token of servitude to the goddess). — ὄνονών : note on 160. — ἀπο-δοκιμᾶ : *refuses* (δέχομαι). — ἀπ-οσιωσαμένη : *absolve one's self from religious obligation* (ὅσιος) — ἐπ-αμμέναι = ἄπτω. — ἐνια-χῇ : *in some places*.

200. πατρίαί : *tribes*. — αὐήνωσι (αὐαίνω) : αὖω, *dry*. — ὄλμον : *mortar*. — λείναντες : *bray* (λείος; *smooth*). — σῶσι (σάω) : *sift*. — σινδόνης : *muslin*. — αἶτε : note on 123. — μάζαν μαζάμενος : *knead a cake*.

202. φορβήν : *φέρβω, feed*. — ὄρχησιν : ὀρχέομαι, ὀρχήστρα. — ἐξ-ερεύγεται : *ερεύγομαι, belch, ructare*. — τενάγεια : *shallow*. — φωκέων : *seals*. — στηλέων : *pillar* (ἵστημι).

203. εἰρεσίῃ : *ἐρέσσω*. — ἐν-υφανθέντα : *woven in*.

204. τὸ δοκέειν : *his thinking*, in appos. to γένεσις. — ἰθύσειε = ὀρμήσειε.

205. ἐμνάτο : *woo*.

207. ἐκείνῳ : viz. ὅτι νικέοντες . . . ἐλέουσι *above*.

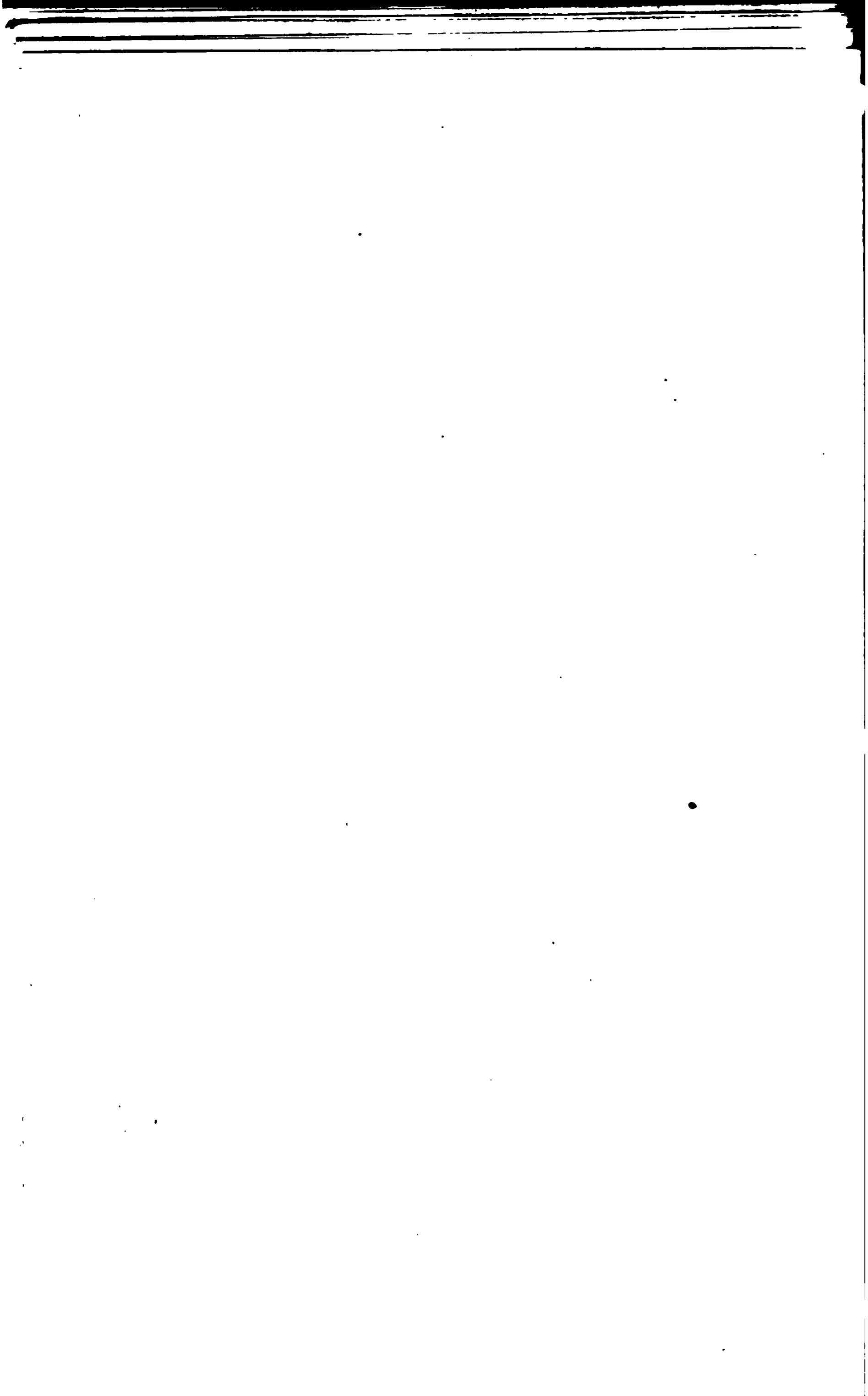
209. ἐπι-σκιάζειν : σκιά, *shadow*. — ὡς repeats ὅκως.

211. καθαροῦ = ἀγαθοῦ. — τριτη-μορίς : *μέρος*.

212. ἐπ-αερθῆς : *raise up, elate*. — ἐπ-ανα-πλώειν : *float (sail) up to the lips*. — κορέσω : *sate, glut*.

215. σαγάρης : *battle axe*. — ἄρδης : *arrow-head*. — μασχαλιστήρας : *girth* (μασχάλη, *arm-pit*). — στόμα : *bit* (στόμα). — φάλαρα : *cheek-pieces*.

216. ἐπί-κοινα : *in common*. — φαρετρεῶνα = φαρέτρα : *quiver* (φέρω). — νόμος : *common view*.







## BOOK II.

### SUMMARY.

|             |  |        | CHAPS.  |
|-------------|--|--------|---------|
| B.C.<br>529 | Cambyses, son of Cyrus, succeeds his father, and prepares to make an expedition against the Egyptians. Hence after mentioning the claims of the Egyptians to antiquity and to certain early discoveries, Hdt. is led to give | 1—4    |         |
|             | 1. A description of the land and people of Egypt, as seen by himself   | 5—98   |         |
|             | i. Of the land   | 5—34   |         |
|             | Much of the country newly gained: the dimensions of lower Egypt. Arguments to prove that it is the result of alluvial deposit  |        | 5—14    |
|             | The extent and true boundaries of Egypt  |        | 15—18   |
|             | The Nile. Causes assigned for its peculiarities. Hdt's own explanation   |        | 19—27   |
|             | Its unknown sources  |        | 28—34   |
|             | ii. Of the people  | 35—98  |         |
|             | Their customs unlike those of the rest of the world  |        | 35, 36  |
|             | Their religious observances  | 37—76  |         |
|             | Modes of sacrifice to Epaphus, Isis, Ammon (Zeus), Mendes (Pan), and Osiris (Dionysus), with a digression concerning the Greek and Egyptian Heracles   |        | 38—49   |
|             | (Digression concerning the Egyptian origin of Greek Gods, oracles, and solemn assemblies)  |        | 50—58   |
|             | The six solemn assemblies of the Egyptians   |        | 59—64   |
|             | The sacred animals of the Egyptians: the cat, crocodile, river-horse, phoenix, serpent, ibis, &c.  |        | 65—76   |
|             | Other customs and inventions   |        | 77—84   |
|             | Customs concerning the dead: mummies   |        | 85—90   |
|             | Worship of the Greek hero Perseus at Chemmis   |        | 91      |
|             | The inhabitants of the fen-country: their mode of life and customs different from those of the other Egyptians   |        | 92—98   |
|             | 2. An account of Egyptian history, as related by the Egyptians   | 99—182 |         |
|             | i. Of the early kings, the accounts of whom are derived from the Egyptians alone   | 99—146 |         |
|             | Men to Moeris  |        | 99—101  |
|             | Sesostris and his son Pheros   |        | 102—111 |

| B.C. |  | CHAPS.   |
|------|--|----------|
|      | Proteus and the story of Helen's visit to Egypt: Homer's knowledge of the legend, and Hdt's own belief in it . . .         | 112—120  |
|      | Rhampsinitus . . . . .   | 121—123  |
|      | The builders of the pyramids . . . . .   | 124—136  |
|      | Cheops and Chephren: the first and second pyramids . . . . .   | 124—128  |
|      | Mycerinus and his daughter: the third pyramid: Rhodopis . . . . .  | 129—135  |
|      | Asychis: the brick pyramid . . . . .   | 136      |
|      | Anysis: the Aethiopians under Sabacos rule Egypt for fifty years . . . . .   | 137—140  |
|      | Sethos, the priest-king: the Assyrians invade Egypt . . . . .  | 141      |
|      | (Digression concerning the length of time covered by Egyptian history, and the age of certain gods) . . . . .              | 142—146  |
|      | ii. Of the later kings, with regard to whom other nations confirm the accounts of the Egyptians . . . . .                  | 147—182  |
|      | The twelve kings: the labyrinth and the lake of Moeris . . . . .   | 147—150  |
| 670  | Psammetichus becomes king: his acts and works . . . . .  | 151—157  |
| 616  | Necos: his canal . . . . .   | 158, 159 |
| 600  | Psammis: the embassy of the Eleans . . . . .   | 160      |
| 594  | Apries: revolt of Amasis: digression concerning the warrior-caste of the Egyptians . . . . .                               | 161—168  |
|      | Defeat and death of Apries: his burial: The monuments and mysteries of Sais . . . . .                                      | 169—171  |
| 569  | Amasis becomes king: his character and works. He encourages Greek settlers and makes a treaty with the Cyreneans . . . . . | 172—182  |



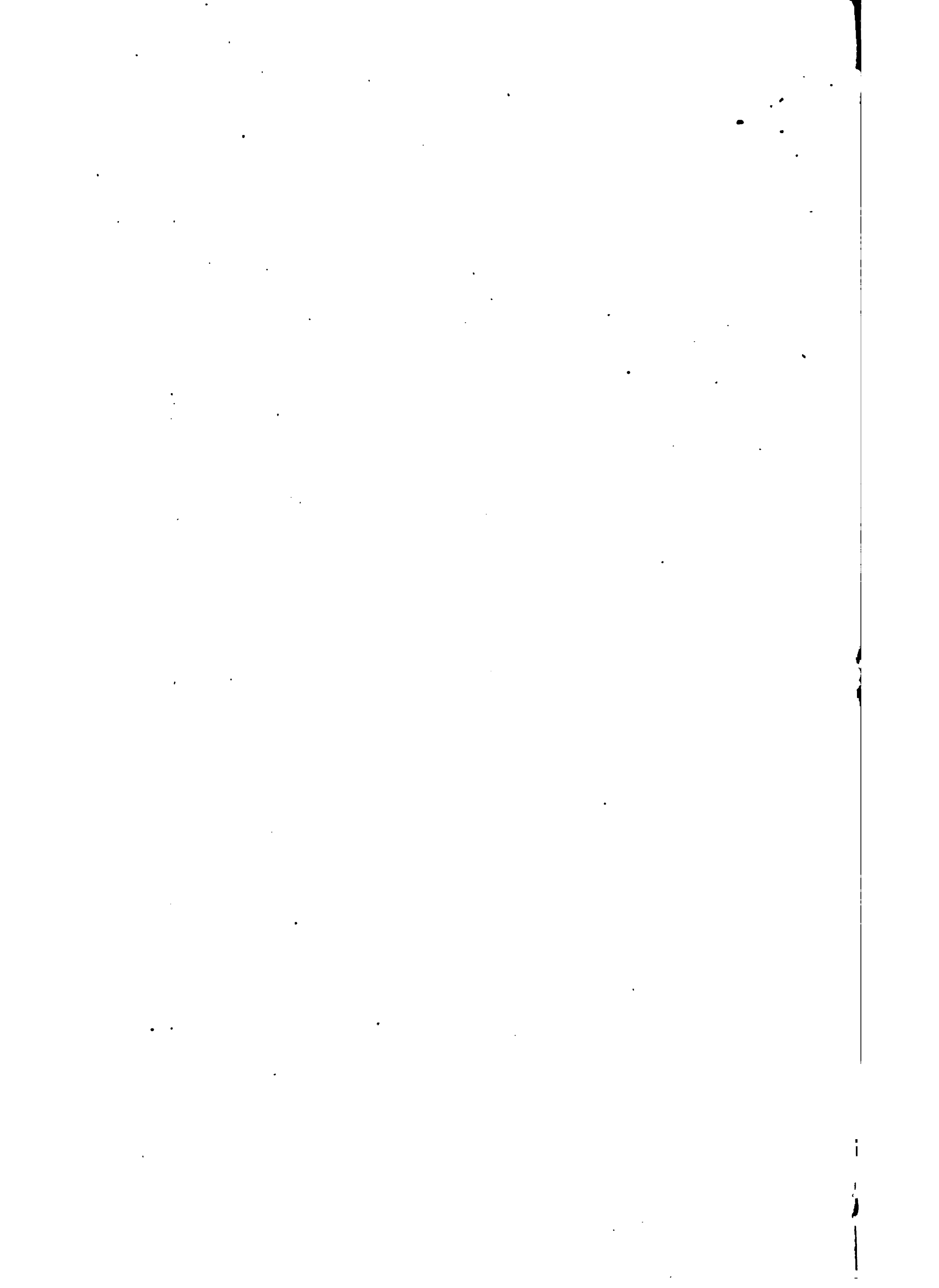
# Herodotus.

## NOTES ON BOOK II. FOR READING AT SIGHT.

1. ἦρχε . . . ἐπεκράτει : 'was king of' . . . 'had the mastery over.'
2. ἐπιτυχόντων : ὁ ἐπιτυχὼν, the first one meets, any common person.—ποίμνια : flocks (note on I. 126). — πλήσαντα (πῖμπλημι) : fill.—τάλλα : 'the rest of his work.'—ἀσήμων κνυζημάτων : inarticulate whimperings.—προσπίπτοντα : 'catching him by the trowsers.'—σταθμησάμενοι : judge (στάθμη, carpenter's rule).
3. ἄλλα : other interesting facts about the Egyptians.—λογιώτατοι : note on I. 1.—θεῖα : that related to their gods.—ἴσον : equally little.—ὑπὸ λόγου by the course of my narrative.
4. δασαμένους (δατέομαι) : divide.—ἄγουσι : count.—διὰ τρίτου ἔτεος : every other year.—ἐγ-γλύψαι : carve on.—νομοῦ : territory (νέμω). — ὑπερ-έχον : above (water).
5. σύνεισιν : συνίημι, understand.—ἐπὶ-κτητος : alluvial (κτάομαι). — τὰ κατύπερθε (above) is subject of ἔστι, as if δέ did not follow. δέ opposes the writer's view to that expressed in the preceding relative sentence, in which τῆς (ῆς) refers to τὰ κατύπερθε κτλ. . κατα-πειρητηρίην : sounding-line (πεῖρα). — ὀργυῖῃσι : fathom ('as far as one can reach, ὀρέγομαι, with his arms extended').—πρό-χυσιν : deposit (χέω, pour).
6. δι-αιρέομεν : reckon.—γεω-πείναι : badly off for land (γῆ : πείνα, hunger.—ἄφθονον (accus. fem.) : abundant.
7. ὑπτίη : flat (ὑπό).—ἐν-υδρος : ὕδωρ.—ιλύς : swamp, prop. mud, slime.
8. ἄνω : inland (ἀνά).—μακρότατον : latissimum.—λιβανωτοφόρα : note on I. 183.—τέρματα : boundary.—κατ-ειλομένον : εἰλύω, enwrap, cover.—τόν : as.—ὡς εἶναι Αἰγύπτου : as far as it belongs to Egypt (Gram. § 268). So Αἰγυπτος εἴουσα below.—πεδιάς : flat (πεδίον).
9. πέφυκε : 'is by nature.'—συν-τιθέμενοι : put together.—στάδιοι : in partitive (opposition Gram. § 137. N. 2).
10. ὥς γε εἶναι συμβαλεῖν : if it is permitted (εἶναι) to compare.
11. πρόσω : forwards, farther on, far off (πρό).—ἡμισυ κτλ. : half a day's voyage (sc. ἀναισιμούται). — ῥήχη : high tide, flood tide (ῥάσσω, smite).—ἄμ-πωτις : ebb (πίνω). — νοτίης : southern (νότος, south wind). — ἀλλήλοισι κτλ. : on each side (σύν) boring their recesses through (sc. τὴν χώραν) to one another, but (still) passing by (one another) by a (τλ) small (strip) of the country.
12. κογκύλια : muscle-shell (Eng. conch). — ἄλμη : incrustation of salt (ἅλς).—ἐπ-ανθέουσιν : ἄνθος, flower.—δηλῆεσθαι : injure (Lat. deleo).—προσ-ικέλην : ἵκελος, like (ἔοικα).—κατ-ερρηγμένην : friable (ρήγνυμι).—ἀργιλωδεστέρα : ἀργίλος, clay.
13. κατὰ λόγον κτλ. : shall proportionately advance in height and yield the like (return) as regards the like extent.—δια-χράσθαι : use (i. e. let continue) long (διά) drought (αὔω).—ἀποστροφή = πόρος, resource.
14. ἔχοντα : relating.—αὐλακας : furrows.—σκαλλοντας : hoe.—ἄμητον : harvest-time (ἀμᾶω, reap).



15. σκοπιής : *watch-tower* (σκοπέω). — κατάρρυτον : *alluvial* (ρέω).
17. ὀνομαστήν : *celebrated* (ὄνομα). — ἰθα-γενέα : *genuine* (ἰθὺς, εὐθὺς), *original*.
18. θρησκήλη : *religious usages* (θρήσκος, *religious*).
19. τροπέων τῶν θερινέων : *summer solstice*. — τὰ ἔμπαλιν : *the reverse*. — αὐρας ἀπο-πνέοντας : *breezes blowing from (its surface)*.
22. ἐπι-εικεστάτη : *fitting, fair, plausible* (εἰκός). — ἰκτίνοι : *kite*. — ἐλέγχει : *prove*.
24. ἀγχοτάτω : ἀγχοῦ, *near*. — διψῆν : *thirst after* (δίψα). — μαραίνεισθαι : *put out, quench*.
25. ἀλεινής : ἀλέα, *heat*. — ψυχρῶν : *cold* (ψύχω, *blow*). — λίψ : *S. W. wind* (full of moisture, λείβω). — πρηγνόμενου : *πραῦς, mild*. — κεχαδρωμένης : χαράδρα, *mountain torrent*.
26. διέξοδον : *the way (or space) through which he passes*. — στάσις : *station*.
28. παίζειν : *trifle, jest* (παῖς). — ἀ-βύσσους : βυσσός, *depth of the sea, bottom*. — κάλον : *rope*. — παλirroian : *regurgitation, 'back water'* (πάλιν, *ρέω*).
29. αὐτ-όπτης : *eye-witness* (ὄπ-). — ἄν-αντες : *steep* (ἀνά, ἀντί). — δια-δήσαν-τες : *bind on both sides*. — ὁδοι-πορίαν : *land-journey*. — σκόπελοι : *high (projecting) rock*, note on II. 15. — χοιράδες : *low (sunken) rocks*.
30. αὐτο-μόλους : *deserter* (μολεῖν, *go*). — ἦσαν (accent) οἱ (αὐτῷ).
31. συμ-βαλλομένῳ : *if you compute* (Gram. § 184, 4). So πορευομένῳ below, and often. — δυσμέων : δύω, *sink, set*.
32. Note the extended quotation : ἀνδρῶν φαμένων . . . Ἐτέαρχον φάναι . . . Νασαμῶνας φάναι. — λίσχη : note on I. 153. — δυνατέων : *nobles* (δύναμαι). — περισσά : *extraordinary* (περί). — παρ-ήκουσι : *reach*. — τὰ κατύπερθε, *as to the parts above*, repeats τὰ ὑπέρ κτλ. : no apodosis to this clause. — μετρίων : *of ordinary size*.
33. γόητας : γόης, *necromancer* ('waiter,' γόος, γοάω). — μέτρων : *distance from source to mouth and also from source to Mediterranean*.
35. μηκυνέων : μήκος. — λόγου : gen. comparison. — οὐρανῷ : note on I. 142. — ἔμ-παλιν : *differently*. — κρόκην : *woof*. — οὐρέουσι : note on I. 107. — εὐμαρεῖα χρέονται : *alvum exonerare* (εὐμαρής, *easy*). — ἀνα-φανδόν : *publicly* (φαίνω). — ἱράται : *be priest (or priestess)*.
36. κομέουσι : I. 82, 195. — ξυρέονται : ξυρόν, *razor*. — κεκάρθαι : κείρω, *shear*. — τρίχας : θρίξ, *hair*. — γενέω : γένος, *lower jaw*. — ὀλυρέων : *spelt*. — φυρέουσι : *mix, knead*. — σταῖς : *dough*. — κόπρον : *dung*. — κρίκους : *ring*.
37. ποτηρίων : *cup*s (πίνω). — δια-σμέοντες : σμάω, *smear, rub, wipe*. — ὁ δ' οὐ : I. 139. — φθείρ : *louse*. — μυσαρον (adj.) : μύσος, *uncleanness*. — βύβλινα : βύβλιος, *papyrus*. — θρησκήλας : note on 18. — τρίβουσι : *use up, consume*. — δαπανέονται : δαπάνη, *expense*. — κυάμους : *bean*. — τρώγουσι : *eat*, as one does a salad, contrasted with ἔψοντες πατέονται (also *eat*). — ὄσπριον : *pulse, generic term*.
38. δοκιμάζουσι : cf. δοκιμασία, δόκιμος (δέχομαι). — κτήνεος : *possession* (κτάομαι), *property*, especially in *cattle*. — ὑπτίου : *on its back* (ὑπό). — προ-κειμένων : *prescribed*. — οὐρῆς : *tail*. — σημαντρίδα (adj.) : *sealing* (σημαίνω, *σημα*). — ἐπι-πλάσας : *spread on* (πλάσσω, *mould*; cf. *plastic*). — δακτύλιον : *ring* (δάκτυλος, *finger*).
39. κατ-αρησάμενοι : *utter imprecations* (ἀρά, *prayer, curse*). — τοῖσι μὲν : οἷς μὲν. — ἀπ' ἔδοντο (tmesis) : ἀπο-δίδομαι, *sell*. — ἐμ-ψύχου : *living* (ψυχή).





40. ἐξ-αίρεσις : disemboweling. — κοιλίην : bowels (κοῖλος, hollow). — πιμελήν : fat (πῶν). — ὀσφύν : loin. — τράχηλον : neck. — ἄρτων : loaves of bread — ἀσταφίδος : raisins. — σμύρνης : myrrh. — προ-νηστεύσαντες : νῆστις, not eating.

41. μόσχους : calf. — σαπῇ : σήπω, rot. — βάρις : flat-boat.

42. κριόν : ram. — νάκος : fleece. — κατὰ τώντό : just as the god had done.

43. τὸ ἀνέκαθεν : note on I. 170. — ἐξ-ηπιστέατο : ἐπίσταμαι, know.

44. σμαράγδου : emerald. — διξά : διξός for δισσός, double.

45. ἄν-επι-σκέπτως : inconsiderately. — πομπή : procession (πέμπω). — ὁσίη : divine law, right. — εὐμένεια : favor, pardon (μένος, disposition).

46. τράγους : goat. — κῶλοι : herdsman (Lat. colo). — ἐπί-δεξιν : knowledge.

47. μιάρων : μιάνω, pollute. — ψαύση : touch (ψάω, touch on the surface, rub). — ἀπ' ἔβαψε (tmesis) : immerse, dip. — παν-σελήνῃ : full moon (sc. ὥρα). — ἐπ-εστυγήκασι : abominate (στύγος, hatred). — σπλήνα : spleen. — ἐπί-πλοον : caul (πέλλα, skin). — νηδύν : belly. — σταιτίνας : note on 36.

48. δορπίη : eve. — φαλλῶν : membrum virile, or a representative of it carried in the processions. — νευρό-σπαστα : moved by strings. — νεύον : nod. — αἰδοῖον = φαλλός (αἰδώς).

49. ἀ-δαής : ignorant (δι-δα-σκω). — συστήσαι : acquire. — ὁμό-τροπα : agreeing in character.

51. τηνικαῦτα : at this time. — τελέουσι : prop. pay taxes, hence. be reckoned as citizen. — μεμύηται : initiate.

52. θε-οὺς . . θε-ντες : θεός formed on the stem of τίθημι according to this view.

56. ἀμφιπολεύουσιν : ἀμφί-πολος, waiting-woman (ἀμφι-πέλομαι, be around).

57. συν-ετά : συν-ιῆμι, understand. — ἡῦδα : αὐδή voice.

58. παν-ηγύρις : national festival. — προσ-αγωγάς : supplication of the gods.

60. κρόταλα : castanet, or cymbal (κρούω). — ἐγ-χρίμ-ψαντες : bring near χρίπτω, make graze or touch. — τωθάζουσι : mock. — βοεῦσαι : βοάω. — ἀνα-σύρονται : expose one's person, pull up one's clothes (σύρω, draw, drag, hale).

62. λύχνα : lump (λύχνος, Gram. § 60, 2). — ἐμ-βάφια : flat vessels, prop. for sauces into which one dips (βάπτω). — ἐπιπολής : note on I. 187.

63. κορύνας : note on I. 59. — εὐχολάς : εὐχάς (εὐχομαι, I. 27). — ἐπὶ τὰ ἕτερα : opposite. — προεκκομίδουσι (as a perf.) : i. e. οἱ ολίγοι ἱρέες. — οἱ δέ : i. e. οἱ δὲ πολλοὶ αὐτῶν above. — οἱ εὐχολιμαῖοι : i. e. οἱ εὐχολάς ἐπιτελέοντες above.

64. ἀπό-τροφον : brought up abroad. — ὀχεύόμενα : act = ἀναβαίνω in I, 192. but mid. copulate (ὄχος, wagon ; ὀχέομαι, drive, ride).

65. ἄν-εῖται : have been consecrated (ἵημι). — μελεδωνοί : keepers (μέλει). — σφί : the animals. — σταθμῶ : balance, scales (ἵστημι).

66. αἰλοίρας : cat. — πυρ-καϊῆς : fire, conflagration. — ἀπὸ τοῦ αὐτομάτου : by course of nature (αὐτό-ματος acting of one's own will, μέμαα, yearn, wish; cf. automaton). — ὄφρυς : eye-brow.

67. ταριχευθέντες : τάριχος, mummy. — ἰχνευταί : ichneumon ('tracker, ἵχνος, track). — μυγαλέας : field-mouse (μῦς, mouse, and γαλήη, weasel). — ἄλωπεκων : fox.

68. χερσαλον : χέρσος, dry land, land. — ἐκ-λέπει : hatch (note on I. 138). — δρόσου : dew. — χηνέων : χήν, goose. — χαυλι-όδοντας : tusk-like (prob. χαῦνος, gaping, ἔχανον, gaped). — γνάθος : jaw. — ὄνοχας : claw. — λεπιδωτόν : scaly (λέπω). — τυφλόν : blind (τύφω, smoke). — βδελλέων : leech. — τροχίλος : prob. sand-piper (τρέχω). — ὡς ἐπὶ πᾶν : generally. — πρὸς τὸν ζέφυρον : in order to cool his mouth.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

69. ἄτε. = *tamquam*. — χειρο-ήθεια: *tame* (ἐθίζω). — ἀρτήματα: ἀρτάω, *hang upon*. — χυτά: *cast* (χέω). — προσθίους: *fore*.

70. ἄγραι: I. 70. — δελεάση: δέλεαρ, *bait*. — ἄγκιστρον: *fish-hook* (root ἀγκ-, *bend*). — δέλφακα: *young pig*.

71. ἰδέης: *form, shape*. — δί-χηλον: *cloven-footed* (χηλή, *hoof*). — ὅπλαί (hoof) βοός: a sort of appositive explanation (prob. corrupt) of δίχηλον — σιμόν: *flat-nosed*. — λοφίην: *mane* (λόφος, *neck*). — οὐρήν: *tail*. — ξυστά: *spear, shaft* (ξύω, *scrape smooth*).

72. ἐν-ύδριες: *otter*. — λεπιδωτόν: note on 68. — ἔγχελυν: *eel*. — χην-αλώπεκας: *vulp-anser*.

73. σπάνιος (adj.) *but seldom* (σπάνις). — χρυσό-κομα: κόμη, *hair*. — περιήγησις: *outline, shape and figure*.

75. ἀκάνθας: *spines*. — σωροί: note on I. 22.

76. γεράνου: *crane*. — ἐπί-γρυπον: *hooked* (γρυπός, *curved*). — κρέξ: *rail*. — ἐν ποσὶ εἰλεομένων κτλ.: i. e. *the commoner sort*. — πυγαίου: πυγή, *rump*. — ὕδρων: *water-serpent*. — πτίλα: *wing* (πέτομαι).

77. σπειρομένην: *sow*. — λογιώτατοι: note on I. 1 and cf. II. 3. — συρμαῖζουσι: *take a purge or emetic* (συρμαία, *purge-plant*). — ἐπεξῆς: *successively*. — θηρεύοντες: *hunt after* (θήρ). — κλύσμασι: *drench* (κλύζω, *wash*). — ὀλυρέων: note on 36. — ἄρτους: *loaf of bread*. — τεταριχευμένους: *preserve by artificial means, here pickle* (τάριχος, *any dead body preserved*). — νήσσας: *duck*.

78. σορῶ note on I. 68. — γραφή καὶ ἔργῳ: *painting and carving*.

79. αἶσμα, αἰδῖμος, αἰδῖν: αἶδω, Attic αἶδω, *sing*. — μὲν: i. e. Maneros or Linus, as name of the person in lamentation for whom the song was sung. — ἄν-ωρον: *untimely* (ᾠρα). — θρήνοισι: *dirge* (θρέομαι, *cry aloud*).

81. θυσανωτούς: θύσανος, *tassel* (θύω, *rush*). — ἐπ-ανα-βληδόν: βάλλω. — Ὀρφικοῖσι: *Orphic rites* (neuter). — ὀργίων: *sacred act or rite* (ἔργον).

82. μέλς = μὲν. — Indirect questions follow ἐξευρημένα, ὅτεν, τῇ . . . ὅτεοῖσι (double), ὅκως, ὅκοῖος. — ἐγ-κυρήσει = ἐν-τεύζεται. — οἱ . . . γερόμενοι = οἱ ποιηταί — τεποβαῖνον: ἀπο-βαίνω, *result*.

85. στρωφεόμεναι: *wander* (frequentative of στρέφω). — μαζούς: *breast*. — ταρίχευσιν: here *embalming* (note on 77).

86. κατέεται (Attic κάθηνται): *are employed*. — παρα-δείγματα: *models* (δείκνυμι). — σπουδαιοτάτην: *good, excellent* (prop. *quick*, σπουδή, σπεύδω). — τοῦ (= οὗ): Osiris probably. — σκολιῶ: *crooked*. — μυξωτήρων: *nostril* (μυκτήρ, *nose*). — ἐγ-κέφαλον: *brain* (κεφαλή). — λαπάρην: *flank*. — δι-ηθήσαντες: *strain through, wash out* (ῥέω, *strain*). — νηδύν: *belly*. — θυωμάτων: *that which is burned as incense, spices* (θύω, *sacrifice*). — κρύψαντες: *steep*. — κατ-εἰλίσσουσι: *wrap round*. — σινδόνης: note on I. 200. — βυσσίνης: βύσσος, *a fine yellowish flax*. — κόμμι: *gum*. — κόλλης: *glue*. — τύπον: *case* (cf. τύπτω, *strike*).

87. κλυστήρας: *syringe*. (note on κλύσμασι, in 77). — ἀλείφατος: *oil* (ἀλείφω, *annoint with oil*). — ἐσ-ηθήσαντες: *inject* (ῥέω). — ἐπι-λαβόντες: *stop, prevent*. — ταριχεύουσι: by steeping in the natrum, as described in 86. — κατα-τετηκότα: τήκω, *melt*.

89. ἐπι-φανέων: *of rank*. — προσφάτω: *just dead*. — ὁμό-τεχνον: *fellow-workman*.

90. χειρ-απτάζοντες: *lay hold of with the hand* (ἄπτω); here *with their own hands*.

91. τῷ περιβεβλημένῳ τούτῳ: *this enclosure*, referring to the ἱρόν. — εὐθηνέειν: note on I. 66.

92.

μήκωνι

a swee

γυλον :

ρός, be

— πυρ

πνίξαν

93.

sire.—

— θορ

κέγχρι

94.

roast.

95.

96.

track.

bolter

plank

them

ten, e

prop.

fram

97.

98.

12.

pay.

hous

at or

wan

ἀ-σι

pity.

unlo

fast.

παρ

mak

τος :

ὑπο.

13.

— φ

14.

— π

15.

— ε

τε κ

1

ang

sur

τον

..

1

οτ

92. κρίνεα : *water-lily*. — δρέψωσι : *pluck* (sec δρέπανον, *sickle* in I. 125). — μήκωνι : *porphy*. — ἐμ-φερές : *like*. — πτίσαντες : *peel, pound*. — ἐγγλύσσει : *have a sweet taste* (γλυκύς). — ἐπι-εικέως : *tolerably* (ἐπιεικής, *fitting, fair*). — στρογγυλον : *round*. — κάλυκι : *seed-vessel, pod*. — κηρίω : *comb, honey-comb* (κηρός, *bees-wax*). — σφηκῶν : *wasps*. — τρωκτά : as noun (τρώγω, *chew, munch, eat*). — πυρῆν : *stone*. — κλιβάνω : *covered pan*. — δια-φανεί : *heated to a glow*. — πνίξαντες : *choke, smother*.

93. ἀγελαῖοι : *gregarious* (ἀγέλη, *herd*; ἄγω). — οἰστρος : *gadfly, sting, desire*. — κυίσκεσθαι : *act. impregnate*. — ἀπορραίνοντες : *scatter* (ράινω, *sprinkle*). — θοροῦ : *sperm* (θρώσκω, *leap*). — ἀνα-κάπτουσι : *κάπτω, gulp down*. — κατ' . . . κέγχρων : *a few millet grains at a time*. — τέλματα : *marsh, pool*.

94. σιλλικυπρίων : *the castor-oil plant*. — ἀπ-ιπούσι : *ἵπος, press*. — φρύξαντες : *roast*. — προσηνές : *gentle, suitable*.

95. κώνωπας : *mosquito*.

96. γόμφους : *pegs* by which the short timbers, which were arranged track-fashion on top of one another for the flat bottom of the boat, were bolted together. The βάρις was a raft with low sides connected by cross-planks (ζυγά). — περι-είρουσι : *string them on pegs, i. e, drive pegs through them*. — νομεῦσι : *note on I. 194*. — ἀρμονίας : *seam*. — ἐπάκτωσαν : *πακτόω, fasten, close* (πήγνυμι). — τρόπιος : *keel* (τρέπω). — δια-βυνέεται : *thrust through, prop. so as to stop up* (βύω, *stuff, plug*). — μυρίκης : *tamarisk*. — θύρη : *door, frame*. — κατ-ερραμμένη (ράπτω) : *stitch up, wattle*. — ῥίπει : *matting*.

97. ἔστι δ' οὐκ οὗτος : *this is not the usual course*.

98. λογίμη : *of note*. — ἐξ-αίρετος : *set apart*.

121. τὸν μὲν . . . ἐστεῶτα : *and therefore facing the south*. — προσκυνέουσι : *pay homage to* (κυνέω, *kiss*). (α) θησαυρίζειν : *θησαυρός, treasure, treasure-house* (τίθημι). — ῥηιδίως : *ῥάδιος*. — προ-ορέων : *pro-vide for*. — οὐκ ἐς μακρὴν : *at once*. — ματα-χειρίσασθαι : *manage*. (β) κατα-δέα : *Sum. 52* (κατα-δέω, *want*). — ἀγγηια : *vessels* (note on I. 113). — πάγας : *trap* (πήγνυμι). (γ) ἀ-σινές : *σίνομαι*. — ἀπο-κλαύσαντα : *κλαίω, weep*. — κατ-οικτισάμενος : *οἶκτος, pity, lamentation*. (δ) ἐλαμβάνετο : *take in hand, with gen.* — ἐπι-σπάσαντα : *unloose* (pull to one's self). — ποδεῶνας : *neck* (πούς). — ἀπ-αμμένους : *tie, fasten, knot* (ἄπτω). — δια-λοιδορέεσθαι : *rail at furiously* (λοιδορός, *abusive*). παρα-μυθευμένων : *soothe* (μυθεόμαι, *say, speak*; μῦθος). — κατακλιθέντας : *κλίνω, make recline*. — δαψιλεί : *abundant, profuse*. — λύμη : *insult*. (ε) ἐπ' οἰκήματος : *in a house (brothel)*. — προ-έμενον (aor.) αὐτῇ : *letting her have it*. (γ) ὑπο-δεκόμενον : *undertake, promise*.

122. συγ-κυβεύειν : I. 94. — χειρό-μακτρον : *napkin* (μάσσω, *handle, touch*). — φάρος : *cloak*. — μίτρη : *bandage*.

123. ἐμοί ὑποκέεται : *is my purpose*. — ἀρχηγετεύειν : *ἀρχ-ηγέτης, chief-leader*. — περι-έλθη : *circle through, compass*.

124. ἀπο-δεδέχθαι : *orders had been given*. — χρόνον : *adverb., as to time*. — ὁδοῦ : *possessive gen. with ἔτεα ('ten years for the road')*. So ταύτης τε καὶ οἰκημάτων below. — ἔδειμαν : *δέμω, build*. — θήκας : *funeral vault* (τίθημι).

125. ἀνα-βαθμῶν : *stair-step*. — τοὺς . . . λίθους : *casing stones to fill up the angles of the steps*. The face of the pyramid was eventually a smooth surface. — στοῖχον : *row* (στείχω). — εἴτε καὶ : *'or it may be that.'* — εὐ-βάστακτον : *βαστάζω, lift, carry*. — συρμαῖην κτλ. *radish, onions, and garlicks*. — ὥς . . . μέμνησθαι : *as far as I recall*. — ἐρμηνεός : *interpreter* (Ἑρμῆς).

126. πρήσσεσθαι : *exact*. — ὅκοσονδή : *'how much soever.'* — ἰδίῃ : *on her own account*. — κῶλον : *member, side*.

127. *having respect*

129. περισσο

130.

131.

133.

134.

ήν: *blo*

135.

ως αν ε  
πειρω,  
note o

136.

*money pole.-*

151.

gold v

152.

(τελος

154.

ruin

155

—ορα

156

*depo.*

158

*near.*

σφατ

127. οἰκο-δομημένου: *artificial*. — δόμον: note on I. 179. — ὑπο-βάς κτλ.: *having fallen 40 feet short of the other (in height) he built it (in other respects) of the same size hard by the great one*.

129. ἀπ-αδεῖν: *displease*. — τετρυμένων: τρύω, *wear out*. — ἡπίω: *mild*. — περισσότερον: *more magnificently* (περί).

130. ἡσκημένω here *elegantly fitted*. — κολοσσοί: *large statues*.

131. ἀπ-ήγξατο: ἄγχω, *strangle*.

133. ἄλσέα: *grove*. — ἵνα: *where*. — ἐν-ηβητήρια: *places of amusement* (ἡβη).

134. ἀν-έθεσαν: *attribute*. — δι-έδεξε (intrans.) *it was clearly shown*. — ποιν-ήν: *blood-money*. The Delphians had put Aesop to death.

135. κατ' ἐργασίην: *to ply her trade*. — ἐπ-αφρόδιτος: *lovely* ('Αφροδίτη). — ὥς ἂν εἶναι Ῥωδώπιος: *considering it would be Rhodopis's*. — βου-πόρους: πείρω, *pierce*. — ἐν-εχῶρει: *suffice*. — φιλέουσι: *be wont*. — περι-λεσχήμεντος: note on I. 153. — μέλει: *song*.

136. τύπους: *figures in relief* (τύπτω). — ἀμείλις κτλ. *dearth of circulating money* (μίσγνυμι). — ἐν-έχυρον: *pledge*. — κατονοσθῆς: ὀνομαί, *blame*. — κόντῳ: *pole*. — εἰρυσαν: *make, prop. draw*.

151. βασανίζοντες: *upon examination* (βάσανος, the 'touch-stone' by which gold was proved, a test). — ψιλώσαντας: *strip, deprive* (ψιλός, bare).

152. καταλαμβάνει: *it befalls him*. — ἐπιτελεόμενον: ἐπι-τελής, *accomplished* (τέλος).

154. ἐξ-αν-έστησαν (intrans.): *be removed*. — ὅλκοι: *sheds* (ἔλκω). — ἐρείπια: *ruin* (ἐρείπω, *throw down*).

155. τῶν φανερῶν: *of what was shown*. — κατα-στέγασμα: *covering* (στέγω). — ὀροφῆς: *roof* (ἐρέφω, *roof*). — παρ-ωροφίδα: *projecting eaves* (ἐρέφω).

156. τέθηπα (no pres. in use) *be astounded*. — παρα-κατα-θήκην: *trust, lit. deposit*.

158. ἐλαστρεόμενος = ἐλαυνοόμενος. — ἔχοντα = ὄντα. but ἔχεται, *next or near*. — ὑπώρεην: note on I. 110. — δια-σφάγας: *narrow pass, gorge* (δια-σφάττω, *cut in two*: σφάττω, *cut the throat, slay*. — ἀπ-αρτί: *just exactly*.

1912

1. The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country and the progress of the work during the year. It is a summary of the work done by the various departments and a statement of the results achieved.

2. The second part of the report deals with the financial statement of the year. It shows the income and expenditure of the various departments and the balance of the accounts.

3. The third part of the report deals with the administrative work of the year. It describes the various measures taken to improve the efficiency of the administration and the results achieved.

4. The fourth part of the report deals with the educational work of the year. It describes the various measures taken to improve the quality of education and the results achieved.

5. The fifth part of the report deals with the health work of the year. It describes the various measures taken to improve the health of the population and the results achieved.

6. The sixth part of the report deals with the social work of the year. It describes the various measures taken to improve the social conditions of the population and the results achieved.

7. The seventh part of the report deals with the agricultural work of the year. It describes the various measures taken to improve the agricultural production and the results achieved.

8. The eighth part of the report deals with the industrial work of the year. It describes the various measures taken to improve the industrial production and the results achieved.

9. The ninth part of the report deals with the commercial work of the year. It describes the various measures taken to improve the commercial activities and the results achieved.

10. The tenth part of the report deals with the public works of the year. It describes the various measures taken to improve the public infrastructure and the results achieved.









